

## Message Text

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51

ACTION ARA-20

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 OMB-01 AID-20 PC-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-07 PA-04 RSC-01

PRS-01 SP-03 SS-20 USIA-15 DRC-01 /127 W

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P R 131700Z MAY 74

FM AMEMBASSY SANTO DOMINGO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0455

INFO AMEMBASSY PORT AU PRINCE

CINCSO

CICLANT FOR POLAD

C O N F I D E N T I A L SANTO DOMINGO 1948

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS:PFOR

SUBJECT: OPPOSITION AGAIN THREATENS TO BOYCOTT ELECTIONS

REF: SD-1936

1. ON MAY 10, THE CENTRAL ELECTORAL BOARD (JCE) ISSUED A RESOLUTION INTRODUCING SEVERAL MAJOR MODIFICATIONS IN THE CURRENT ELECTORAL PROCESS, THE MOST IMPORTANT OF WHICH PERMITS VOTERS TO CAST THEIR BALLOT AT ANY POLLING BOOTH WITHIN THE MUNICIPALITY WHERE THEY ARE REGISTERED RATHER THAN ONLY AT THE SPECIFIC BOOTH WHERE THEY ARE INSCRIBED. TO SWEETEN THE PILL FOR THE OPPOSITION, THE JCE ALSO RESOLVED THAT ITS MAY 3 RULING ELIMINATING THE NECESSITY OF PRESENTING ONE'S IDENTIFICATION CARD (CEDULA) WHEN VOTING HAD BEEN RESCINDED. MOREOVER, THE JCE ALSO RULED THAT THOSE WHO ALREADY HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE LOCATION OF THEIR POLLING BOOTH WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO VOTE ELSEWHERE AND THAT THOSE WHO STILL DID NOT KNOW WHERE THEY WERE REGISTERED COULD ONLY VOTE ELSEWHERE AFTER 12 NOON ON ELECTION DAY.

2. NOT UNEXPECTEDLY, THIS COMPROMISE SOLUTION WAS  
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NOT ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY TO THE SANTIAGO ACCORD WHICH

PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED ON MAY 11 (AND REITERATED ON MAY 12) THAT ALL FOUR PARTIES COMPOSING THE ACCORD WOULD BOYCOTT THE MAY 16 ELECTIONS IF THE JCE RESOLUTION PERMITTING THE ELECTORATE TO VOTE ANYWHERE WAS NOT RESCINDED. A SERIES OF SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS BETWEEN THE JCE AND OPPOSITION LEADERS HAD AS OF MAY 13 FAILED TO BREAK THE CURRENT IMPASSE.

3. COMMENT: NOW IN THE FINAL TWO DAYS, THE DOMINICAN ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN IS PROVING TO BE A REAL CLIFF-HANGER. THE OPPOSITION IS DEEPLY DIVIDED OVER THE BOYCOTT ISSUE, SOME APPARENTLY FEARING THAT OFFICIAL FRAUD MAY DEPRIVE THEM OF AN ELECTORAL VICTORY. THEY ARE THUS UNWILLING TO "LEGITIMIZE" THE NEW ADMINISTRATION BY PARTICIPATION IN THE ELECTIONS. OTHERS, HOWEVER, SEEMINGLY FEEL THAT HALF A LOAF IS BETTER THAN NONE, ANTICIPATING WINNING A NUMBER OF SEATS IN THE CONGRESS AS WELL AS SEVERAL IMPORTANT MAYORSHIPS.

4. THE JCE ITSELF IS REPORTEDLY UNDER CONTINUING PRESSURE FROM THE GOVERNMENT AS WELL AS FROM MANY INDEPENDENT DOMINICANS WHO BELIEVE THE INCONVENIENCES OF THE NEW ELECTORAL REGISTER WILL SIGNIFICANTLY DECREASE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF VOTERS. WHETHER ALL PARTIES CONCERNED WILL BE ABLE TO FIND A FACE-SAVING SOLUTION TO PERMIT THE OPPOSITION TO RUN REMAINS TO BE SEEN. IN ANY EVENT, PRESIDENT BALAGUER HAS PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THAT SHOULD THE OPPOSITION BOYCOTT THE ELECTIONS, HE WILL NOT HESITATE TO RUN ALONE.

5. FURTHER CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE JCE AND OPPOSITION ARE SCHEDULED FOR TODAY, MAY 13.  
CROWLEY

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** ELECTION LAW, PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, BOYCOTTS, OPPOSITION PARTIES  
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**Draft Date:** 13 MAY 1974  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** GarlanWA  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
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**Page Count:** 2  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
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**Reference:** SD-1936  
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**Review Authority:** GarlanWA  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 17 SEP 2002  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <17 SEP 2002 by kelleyw0>; APPROVED <13 FEB 2003 by GarlanWA>  
**Review Markings:**

Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
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**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** OPPOSITION AGAIN THREATENS TO BOYCOTT ELECTIONS  
**TAGS:** PFOR, PINT, DR  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005